# **Bill Withers**

William Harrison Withers Jr. (July 4, 1938 – March 30, 2020) was an American singer-songwriter and musician. [1] He recorded several major hits, including "Ain't No Sunshine" (1971), "Grandma's Hands" (1971), "Use Me" (1972), "Lean on Me" (1972), "Lovely Day" (1977), and "Just the Two of Us" (1981). Withers won three Grammy Awards and was nominated for six more. His life was the subject of the 2009 documentary film Still Bill. [1] He was inducted into the Songwriters Hall of Fame in 2005 and Rock and Roll Hall of Fame in 2015. [2][3] Two of his songs were inducted into the Grammy Hall of Fame. Withers worked as a professional musician for just 15 years, from 1970 to 1985, after which he moved on to other occupations.

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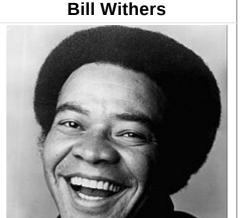
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# Early life

Withers, the youngest of six children, was born in the small coalmining town of <u>Slab Fork</u>, <u>West Virginia</u> on July 4, 1938. [4][5] He was the son of Mattie (Galloway), a maid, and William Withers, a miner. [3] He was born with a stutter and later said he had a hard time fitting in. [6] His parents divorced when he was 3, and he was raised by his mother's family in nearby Beckley. [7] He was 13 years old



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Background information					
Birth name	William Harrison Withers Jr.				
Born	July 4, 1938 Slab Fork, West Virginia, U.S.				
Died	March 30, 2020 (aged 81) Los Angeles, California, U.S.				
Genres	Soul · R&B · smooth soul · blues · funk				
Occupation(s)	Musician · singer · songwriter · record producer				
Instruments	Vocals · guitar · keyboards				
Years active	1970–1985				
Labels	Sussex • Columbia				
Associated acts	Grover Washington Jr.				

when his father died.<sup>[6]</sup> Withers enlisted in the <u>United States Navy</u> at the age of 17,<sup>[8]</sup> and served for nine years, during which time he became interested in singing and writing songs.<sup>[9]</sup>

Website billwithers.com (http://billwithers.com)

He left the Navy in 1965, and relocated to Los Angeles in 1967 to start a music career. Withers worked as an assembler for several different companies, including Douglas Aircraft Corporation, while recording demo tapes with his own money, shopping them around and performing in clubs at night. When he debuted with the song "Ain't No Sunshine" in 1971, he refused to resign from his job because he believed the music business was a fickle industry. [6]

## **Music career**

#### **Sussex Records**

During early 1970, Withers's demonstration tape was auditioned favorably by Clarence Avant, owner of Sussex Records. Avant signed Withers to a record deal and assigned former Stax Records stalwart Booker T. Jones to produce Withers' first album. Four three-hour recording sessions were planned for the album, but funding caused the album to be recorded in three sessions with a six-month break between the second and final sessions. Just as I Am was released in 1971 with the tracks, "Ain't No Sunshine" and "Grandma's Hands" as singles. The album features Stephen Stills playing lead guitar. On the cover of the album, Withers is pictured at his job at Weber Aircraft in Burbank, California, holding his lunch box.



Withers in a 1971 ad for *Just as I*Am

The album was a success, and Withers began touring with a band assembled from members of the <u>Watts 103rd Street Rhythm Band</u>. [11] Withers won a Grammy Award for Best R&B Song for "Ain't No Sunshine" at the <u>14th Annual Grammy Awards</u> in 1972. The track had already sold over one million copies and was awarded a gold disc by the RIAA in September 1971. [12]

During a hiatus from touring, Withers recorded his second album, <u>Still Bill</u>. The single, "<u>Lean on Me</u>" went to number one the week of July 8, 1972. It was Withers's second gold single with confirmed sales in excess of three million. His follow-up, "<u>Use Me</u>" released in August 1972, became his third million seller, with the <u>R.I.A.A.</u> gold disc award taking place on October 12, 1972. His performance at <u>Carnegie Hall</u> on October 6, 1972, was recorded, and released as the live album *Bill Withers*, *Live at Carnegie Hall* on November 30, 1972. In 1974, Withers recorded the album <u>+'Justments</u>. Due to a legal dispute with the Sussex company, Withers was unable to record for some time thereafter. [13]

During this time, he wrote and produced two songs on the Gladys Knight & the Pips album *I Feel a Song*, and in October 1974 performed in concert together with James Brown, Etta James, and B.B. King in Zaire four weeks prior to the historic Rumble in the Jungle fight between George Foreman and Muhammad Ali. Footage of his performance was included in the 1996 documentary film *When We Were Kings*, and he is heard on the accompanying soundtrack. Other footage of his performance is included in the 2008 documentary film *Soul Power*. [16]

"Withers sang for a black nouveau middle class that didn't yet understand how precarious its status was. Warm, raunchy, secular, *common*, he never strove for Ashford & Simpson-style sophistication, which hardly rendered him immune to the temptations of sudden wealth—cross-class attraction is what gives 'Use Me' its kick. He didn't accept that there had to be winners and losers, that fellowship was a luxury the newly successful couldn't afford. Soon sudden wealth took its toll on him while

#### Columbia Records

After Sussex Records folded, Withers signed with <u>Columbia Records</u> in 1975.<sup>[17]</sup> His first album release with the label, <u>Making Music</u>, included the single "She's Lonely", which was featured in the film <u>Looking for Mr. Goodbar</u> along with

economic  $\underline{\text{clampdown}}$  took its toll on his social context."

—Robert Christgau<sup>[14]</sup>

"She Wants to (Get on Down)". During the next three years he released an album each year with *Naked & Warm* (1976), *Menagerie* (1977; containing the successful "Lovely Day"), and *'Bout Love* (1978). [18]

Due to problems with Columbia and being unable to get songs approved for his album, he concentrated on joint projects from 1977 to 1985, including "Just the Two of Us", with jazz saxophonist Grover Washington Jr., which was released during June 1980. The song won the Grammy Award for Best R&B Song. Withers next released "Soul Shadows" with the Crusaders, and "In the Name of Love" with Ralph MacDonald, the latter being nominated for a Grammy for vocal performance.

In 1982, Withers was a featured vocalist on the album *Dreams in Stone* by French singer <u>Michel Berger</u>. This record included one composition co-written and sung by Withers,<sup>[22]</sup> an upbeat <u>disco</u> song about New York City entitled "Apple Pie".<sup>[23]</sup>

In 1985 came <u>Watching You, Watching Me</u>, which featured the <u>Top 40</u>-rated <u>R&B</u> single "Oh Yeah!", and ended Withers's business association with Columbia Records. Withers stated in interviews that a lot of the songs approved for the album, in particular, two of the first three singles released, were the same songs which were rejected in 1982, hence contributing significantly to the eight-year hiatus between albums. <sup>[19]</sup> Withers also stated it was frustrating seeing his record label release an album for <u>Mr. T</u>, an actor, when they were preventing him, an actual singer, from releasing his own. He toured with <u>Jennifer Holliday</u> in 1985 to promote what would be his final studio album. <sup>[19]</sup>

His disdain for Columbia's <u>A&R executives</u> or "blaxperts", as he termed them, trying to exert control over how he should sound if he wanted to sell more albums, played a part in his decision to not record or re-sign to a record label after 1985, effectively ending his performing career, even though remixes of his previously recorded music were released well after his 'retirement'.<sup>[6][9][24][25][26]</sup> Finding musical success later in life than most, at 32, he said he was socialized as a 'regular guy' who had a life before the music, so he did not feel an inherent need to keep recording once he fell out of love with the industry.<sup>[6]</sup> After he left the music industry he said that he did not miss touring and performing live and did not regret leaving music behind.<sup>[6][9]</sup>

### **Post-Columbia career**

In 1988, a new version of "Lovely Day" from the 1977 *Menagerie* album, entitled "Lovely Day (Sunshine Mix)" and remixed by <u>Ben Liebrand</u> was released. The original release had reached number 7 in the UK in early 1978, and the re-release climbed higher to number 4.<sup>[27]</sup>

At the <u>30th Annual Grammy Awards</u> in 1988, Withers won the <u>Grammy for Best Rhythm and Blues Song</u> as songwriter for the re-recording of "Lean on Me" by <u>Club Nouveau</u>. This was Withers' ninth Grammy nomination and third win.<sup>[8]</sup> Withers contributed two songs to <u>Jimmy Buffett</u>'s 2004 release <u>License to Chill</u>. Following the reissues of *Still Bill* on January 28, 2003, and *Just As I Am* on March 8, 2005, there was speculation of previously unreleased material being issued as a new album.<sup>[28]</sup> In 2006, <u>Sony</u> gave back to Withers his previously unreleased tapes.<sup>[29]</sup> In 2007, "Lean on Me" was inducted into the <u>Grammy Hall of Fame</u>.<sup>[30]</sup>

At the <u>56th Annual Grammy Awards</u> in 2014, *Bill Withers: The Complete Sussex & Columbia Albums Collection*, a nine-disc set featuring Withers's eight studio albums, as well as his live album <u>Live at Carnegie Hall</u>, received the <u>Grammy Award for Best Historical Album</u> (sharing the award with the Rolling Stones' <u>Charlie Is My Darling – Ireland 1965</u>). The award was presented to Leo Sacks, who produced the collection, and the mastering engineers, Mark Wilder, Joseph M. Palmaccio, and Tom Ruff.<sup>[31]</sup>

In 2005, Withers was inducted into the Songwriters Hall of Fame. [8] In April 2015, he was inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame by Stevie Wonder. He described the honor as "an award of attrition" and said: "What few songs I wrote during my brief career, there ain't a genre that somebody didn't record them in. I'm not a virtuoso, but I was able to write songs that people could identify with. I don't think I've done bad for a guy from Slab Fork, West Virginia." [6][32] Later that year, a tribute concert in his honor was held at Carnegie Hall featuring Aloe Blacc, Ed Sheeran, Dr. John, Michael McDonald, and Anthony Hamilton. The concert recreated Withers's 1973 concert album, *Live at Carnegie Hall*, along with some of his other material. Withers was in attendance and spoke briefly onstage. [33][34]

In February 2017, he made an appearance on <u>Joy Reid</u>'s <u>MSNBC</u> show to talk about the refugee crisis as well as the political climate in America.<sup>[35]</sup>



Withers at the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame in 2015

# Legacy

Withers was known for his "smooth" <u>baritone</u> vocals and "sumptuous" soul arrangements. He wrote some of the most covered songs of the 1970s, including "Lean on Me" and "Ain't No Sunshine". The former entered the Hot 100 chart through multiple versions, including Club Nouveau's 1987 cover, which made the Withers-penned composition one of nine songs to have led the chart via different acts. With "Lovely Day", he set the record for the longest sustained note on a chart hit on American charts, holding a high  $\underline{E}$  for 18 seconds. Editors from The Guardian considered that Withers' songs are "some of the most beloved in the American songbook," citing, "'Ain't No Sunshine' is regarded as one of the all-time great breakup tracks, while 'Lean on Me', an ode to the supportive power of friendship ..." For the same newspaper, Alex Petridis noticed "[he] laid pain and paranoia under his deceptively gentle songs, and retired early having conquered gospel, funk, blues, disco and more." In Rolling Stone, writer Andy Greene noticed several of his songs "are embedded in the culture and have been covered countless times."

Writing for *The New York Times*, Giovanni Russonello considered Withers "[a] soulful singer with a gift for writing understated classics", adding, "the ultimate homespun hitmaker, he had an innate sense of what might make a song memorable, and little interest in excess attitude or accoutrements. Ultimately Withers reminded us that it's the everyday that is the most meaningful: work, family, love, loss."<sup>[42]</sup> A *Billboard* article considered that Withers "stands as one of R&B/soul music's most revered singer-songwriters."<sup>[38]</sup> In the same magazine, writer Gail Mitchell acknowledged "Withers' legacy has flourished in the decades since, thanks to a cross-section of artists who have covered/sampled his songs or cited him as a major influence."<sup>[43]</sup> Musician and music journalist Questlove referred to Withers' post-breakup 1974 album + *'Justments* as "a diary [...] [it] was a pre-reality-show look at his life. Keep in mind this was years before Marvin Gaye did it with *Here, My Dear*."<sup>[6]</sup> The Beach Boys' Brian Wilson deemed him "a songwriter's songwriter".<sup>[36]</sup> Sade, <sup>[44]</sup> D'Angelo, <sup>[45]</sup> Justin Timberlake, <sup>[46]</sup> John Legend <sup>[47]</sup> and Ed Sheeran <sup>[5]</sup> have credited Withers as a music inspiration.

# **Personal life**

Withers married actress <u>Denise Nicholas</u> in 1973, during her stint on the sitcom <u>Room 222</u>. [6] The couple made headlines following reports of <u>domestic violence</u>. [48][49] They divorced in 1974. [50]

In 1976, Withers married Marcia Johnson. They had two children, Todd and Kori. [6] Marcia eventually assumed the direct management of his <u>Beverly Hills</u>—based publishing companies, in which his children also became involved as they became adults. [51]

## **Death**

Withers died from heart complications in Los Angeles on March 30, 2020, at age 81; his family announced his death four days later. [52][53] He is interred in the Forest Lawn Memorial Park (Hollywood Hills). [54]



Withers with his daughter Kori at a 2008 tribute concert

# **Discography**

#### Studio albums

- Just as I Am (1971)
- Still Bill (1972)
- +'Justments (1974)
- Making Music (1975)
- Naked & Warm (1976)
- Menagerie (1977)
- 'Bout Love (1978)
- Watching You Watching Me (1985)

#### Live albums

■ Live at Carnegie Hall (1973)

#### **Compilation albums**

- The Best of Bill Withers (1975)
- The Best of Bill Withers (1980)
- Bill Withers' Greatest Hits (1981)
- Lean on Me: The Best of Bill Withers (1994)
- The Best of Bill Withers: Lean on Me (2000)
- The Ultimate Bill Withers Collection (2000)
- Lovely Day: The Very Best of Bill Withers (2005)
- Ain't No Sunshine: The Best of Bill Withers (2008)
- Playlist: The Very Best of Bill Withers (2009)
- The Essential Bill Withers (2013)

# Accolades

## **Grammy Awards**

The <u>Grammy Awards</u> are bestowed by <u>The Recording Academy</u>. Withers has won three Grammys from nine nominations.<sup>[55]</sup>

Year	Nominee / work	Award	Result
1971	"Ain't No Sunshine"	Best Rhythm & Blues Song	Won
1971	Bill Withers	Grammy Award for Best New Artist	Nominated
1971	"Ain't No Sunshine"	Best Pop Vocal Performance Male	Nominated
1981	"Just the Two of Us"	Best Rhythm & Blues Song	Won
1981	"Just the Two of Us"	Grammy Award for Song of the Year	Nominated
1981	"Just the Two of Us"	Grammy Award for Record of the Year	Nominated
1981	"Just the Two of Us"	Best Pop Vocal Performance Male	Nominated
1984	"In the Name of Love" (feat. Ralph MacDonald)	Grammy Award for Best Male R&B Vocal Performance	Nominated
1987	" <u>Lean on Me</u> "	Best Rhythm & Blues Song	Won

### **Honors**

- 2005: Inducted into Songwriters Hall of Fame<sup>[56]</sup>
- 2006: ASCAP Rhythm & Soul Heritage award<sup>[57]</sup>
- 2007: Inducted into West Virginia Music Hall of Fame<sup>[58]</sup>
- 2015: Inducted into Rock and Roll Hall of Fame<sup>[59]</sup>
- 2017: Honorary degree from West Virginia University. [60]

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# **External links**

- Official website (http://www.billwithers.com)
- Bill Withers (https://www.allmusic.com/artist/p5859) at AllMusic
- Bill Withers (https://www.discogs.com/artist/Bill+Withers) discography at Discogs
- "Bill Withers" (https://www.rockhall.com/inductees/bill-withers). Rock and Roll Hall of Fame. 💆
- Bill Withers (https://www.imdb.com/name/nm0936719/) on IMDb
- Biography (http://www.soultracks.com/bill\_withers.htm) at Soultracks.com (http://soultracks.com/bill\_withers.htm)
- Still Bill documentary (http://www.stillbillthemovie.com)
- Bill Withers (https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/208664098) at Find a Grave

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